

**METHOD TO TRANSFER INFORMATION BETWEEN DATA STORAGE
DEVICES**

Field Of The Invention

Applicants' invention relates to an apparatus and method to transfer information
5 between data storage devices.

Background Of The Invention

Automated media storage libraries are known for providing cost effective access
to large quantities of stored media. Generally, media storage libraries include a large
number of storage slots in which are stored data storage media. The portable data storage
10 media are typically housed in a portable container, such as a tape cartridge, an optical
cartridge, a disk cartridge, and the like. One (or more) accessors typically access the data
storage media from the storage slots and deliver the accessed media to a data storage
drive for reading and/or writing data on the accessed media. Suitable electronics operate
the accessor(s) and operate the data storage drive(s) to transmit to, and/or to receive data
15 from, an attached on-line host computer system.

In a conventional automated media storage library, the storage slots are arranged
in a planar orthogonal arrangement forming a "wall" of storage slots for holding data
storage media. The plane may be a flat plane, or may be a cylindrical plane. To double
the storage capacity, two "walls" of storage slots may be provided on either side of the
20 accessor.

A number of different companies manufacture automated media storage libraries
today, each model displaying various different features. One example is the IBM

Enterprise TotalStorage® Media Library. Some of the automated media storage libraries have dual or multiple accessors to provide a level of redundancy and/or improved performance.

- Because of the ever-increasing amounts of data generated and saved, many data
- 5 processing systems remain operational around-the-clock, i.e. a "24/7/365" operation. Taking a data processing system off-line for maintenance is many times not acceptable. What is needed is an apparatus and method to replace a malfunctioning data storage device with a replacement device, where that apparatus and method keeps the data processing system operational, and transfers vital product data from the original data
- 10 storage device to the replacement data storage device.

Summary of the Invention

Applicants' invention includes an information storage assembly. Applicants' information storage assembly includes a frame, a memory device disposed on that frame, first information written to said memory device, a power supply removeably attached to

15 the frame, and a data storage device removeably attached to the frame.

Applicants' invention further includes a method to transfer information between data storage devices. The method provides an information storage assembly comprising a frame, a memory device disposed on said frame, information written to the memory device, a power supply removeably attached to the frame, and a first data storage device

20 comprising a first identity removeably attached to the frame. The method writes first configuration information from the first data storage device to the memory device.

If the method detects an error in the first data storage device, the method then removes the first data storage device from the frame, provides a replacement data storage device, removable attaches that replacement data storage device to the frame, and determines if the replacement data storage device uses the first configuration information.

- 5 If the replacement data storage device uses the first configuration information, then the method provides the first configuration information to the replacement data storage device from the memory device.

Brief Description of the Drawings

- The invention will be better understood from a reading of the following detailed
- 10 description taken in conjunction with the drawings in which like reference designators are used to designate like elements, and in which:

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of one embodiment of Applicants' data storage and retrieval system;

- FIG. 2 is a perspective view of another embodiment of Applicants' data storage and
- 15 retrieval system;

FIG. 3 is a perspective view of one embodiment of Applicants' data storage device;

FIG. 4 is a perspective view of Applicants' data storage frame and removable power supply;

- FIG. 5 is a perspective view showing Applicants' data storage assembly which
- 20 includes Applicants' data storage device, frame, and power supply;

FIG. 6 is a flow chart summarizing the steps of Applicants' method.

Detailed Description Of The Preferred Embodiments

Referring to the illustrations, like numerals correspond to like parts depicted in the figures. The invention will be described as embodied in a data storage assembly disposed in a data storage and retrieval system. The following description of Applicants'

- 5 method to transfer information between data storage devices is not meant, however, to limit Applicants' invention to magnetic tape drives, or to data processing applications, as the invention herein can be applied to replacement of a data storage device in general.

FIG. 1 shows information storage and retrieval system 100. System 100 includes one or more information storage assemblies, such as assembly 500 (FIGs. 1, 2, 5).

- 10 Assembly 500 comprises a mechanical subassembly, i.e. a frame, a hot swappable power supply, and a hot swappable data storage device, where that data storage device comprises, for example, a floppy disk drive, an optical disk drive, a magnetic tape drive, electronic media, and the like. By "hot swappable," Applicants mean a device that can be removed from system 100 while that system remains operational.

- 15 System 100 further includes one or a plurality of portable data storage cartridges (not shown in FIG. 1) stored in one or a plurality of storage slots disposed in first storage wall 102 and/or second storage wall 104. Each cartridge contains a data storage media internally disposed therein. Such data storage media includes optical media, magnetic media, tape media, electronic media, and the like.

- 20 System 100 also includes at least one robotic accessor 110 for transporting a specified portable data storage cartridge between a storage slot disposed in storage wall

102/104 and information storage assembly 500. Accessor 110 includes lifting servo section 112 on which is disposed gripper mechanism 114

- Information storage assembly 500 is interconnected with one or more host computers. Control port 120 provides a control path into library 100. In certain 5 embodiments information storage assembly 500 and control port 120 communicate with one or more host computers using the same one or more communication links.

In the embodiment shown in FIG. 1, system 100 also includes external system controller 150 in communication via communication link 156 with, and controlling the operation of, accessor 110 11. Controller 150 includes visual display device 152 and data 10 input device 154. Import/export station 190 includes access door 192 pivotably attached to the front of system 100. Portable data storage cartridges can be placed in the system, or in the alternative, removed from the system, via station 190/access door 192.

System controller 150 further includes at least one computing processor. In certain embodiments, system controller 150 is in communication with one or more host 15 computers from which system controller 150 receives instructions. Data to be recorded onto, or read from, a selected portable data storage cartridge is communicated between information storage assembly 130 and host computer 370 either via system controller 150, or directly between assembly 130 and the host computer.

Referring to FIG. 2, Applicants' automated data storage and retrieval system 200 20 is shown having a first wall of storage slots 202 and a second wall of storage slots 204. Portable data storage media are individually stored in these storage slots. Certain of these data storage media are disposed within a portable container. Examples of such data

storage media include magnetic tapes, optical disks of various types, including ROM, WORM, PROM, Non-volatile RAM, and rewritable, and the like.

- Automated data storage and retrieval system 200 includes one or more accessors, such as accessors 210 and 220. Accessors 210 and 220 travel bi-directionally along rail
- 5 270 in an aisle disposed between first wall of storage slots 202 and second wall of storage slots 204. Accessors 210 and 220 retrieve portable data storage cartridges disposed in first storage wall 202 and second storage wall 204, and transport those cartridges to information storage assembly 500a (FIGs. 1, 2, 5) or to information storage assembly 500b (FIGs. 1, 2, 5).
- 10 Control port 260 provides a control path into data storage and retrieval system 200. Import/export station 290 includes access door 292 pivotably attached to the front of system 200. Portable data storage cartridges can be placed in the system, or in the alternative, removed from the system, via station 290 / access door 292. Operator panel 280 permits a user to communicate with Applicants' automated data storage and retrieval
- 15 system 200. System 200 further includes library controller 250.

Referring now to FIG. 5, Applicants' information storage assembly 500 includes data storage device 300, frame 410, and power supply 420. Data storage device 300 can be removed from frame 410 while the data storage and retrieval system comprising assembly 500, such as system 100 and/or 200, remains operational. Power supply 420

20 can be removed from frame 410 while the data storage and retrieval system comprising assembly 500, such as system 100 and/or 200, remains operational.

FIG. 3 shows a perspective view of one embodiment of Applicants' data storage device 300. In certain embodiments, data storage device 300 comprises a magnetic tape drive. In certain embodiments, data storage device 300 comprises an IBM TotalStorage® Tape Drive 3592 (TotalStorage is a registered trademark of the IBM corporation). In 5 certain embodiments, data storage device 300 comprises a hard disk drive unit. In certain embodiments, data storage device 300 comprises an electronic storage device.

Data storage device 300 includes first end 310 and second end 320. Connector assembly 330 is disposed on device 300 adjacent second end 320.

FIG. 4 shows frame component 410, power supply component 420, and connector 10 assembly component 430, of Applicants' information storage assembly 500 (FIGs. 1, 2, 5). Frame 410 includes vertical portion 414 and horizontal portion 412. Power supply 420 is removable attached to frame portion 412 adjacent first end 415 of frame portion 410. Memory device 440 is disposed on frame 410. In certain embodiments, memory device 440 includes non-volatile memory. In certain embodiments, memory device 440 15 comprises an electronic memory device. In certain embodiments, memory device 440 comprises at least three memory portions, including a first memory portion 442, a second memory portion 444, and a third memory portion 446.

Information specific to data storage device 300 is written to memory device 440. In certain embodiments, such information comprises vital product data ("VPD"). In 20 certain embodiments, such VPD includes an identifier for data storage device 300. In certain embodiments, that identifier comprises a serial number assigned to data storage device 300. In certain embodiments, that identifier comprises a persistent world wide

identifier assigned to data storage device 300. In certain embodiments, that identifier comprises a physical address such as a slot number, a frame number, and the like. In certain embodiments, that identifier comprises an identifier for one or more virtual libraries, where a data storage and retrieval system has been partitioned into one or more 5 virtual libraries. In certain embodiments, that VPD comprises device configuration information.

Connector assembly 430 is disposed on frame portion 414 adjacent second end 417. Connector assembly 430 includes at least one connector, such as connector 432. In the illustrated embodiment of FIG. 4, connector assembly 430 includes connector 432 10 and connector 434. In certain embodiments, connector 432 is used to couple frame 410 to a data storage device having a first form factor and/or a first device configuration. In certain embodiments, connector 434 is used to couple frame 410 to a data storage device having a second form factor and/or a second device configuration.

Connector 330 (FIG. 3) comprises a plug-in type connector which can be 15 releaseably coupled with connector assembly 430. When data storage device 300 is removeably disposed in Applicants' information storage assembly 500, connector 330 is releaseably coupled to connector assembly 430. In certain embodiments of Applicants' invention, connector 330 has a "male" configuration and connector assembly 430 has a "female" configuration. In other embodiments, connector 330 has a "female" 20 configuration and connector assembly 430 has a "male" configuration.

When connector 330 is releaseably coupled to connector assembly 430, data storage device 300 is interconnected with memory 440, such that data storage device 300

can read information from memory 440 and such that data storage device 300 can write information to memory 440. When connector 330 is releaseably attached to connector assembly 430, data storage device 300 is interconnected with power supply 420. When connector 330 is releaseably attached to connector assembly 430, data storage device 300

5 is interconnected with a control port, such as control port 260 (FIG. 2), and thereby, capable of communicating with one or more host computers.

FIG. 6 summarizes the steps of Applicants' method to transfer information between data storage devices using Applicants' information storage assembly 500 (FIGs. 1, 2, 5). Referring now to FIG. 6, in step 610 Applicants' method provides an

10 information storage assembly, such as information storage assembly 500, comprising a memory, a removable data storage device, and a removable power supply.

In step 615, Applicants' method writes a first data storage device configuration file to the memory device, such as memory 440 (FIG. 4), disposed in the information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, step 615 includes writing first configuration

15 information from a data storage device disposed in Applicants' information storage assembly to the memory device disposed in Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, the first configuration information is provided by an operator using an operator input station.

In certain embodiments, step 615 includes writing the first data storage device

20 configuration to a first memory portion, such as memory portion 442 (FIG. 4), disposed within Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, the first data

storage device configuration file includes device microcode to operate a first embodiment of Applicants' data storage device.

- In certain embodiments, step 615 further includes writing a second data storage device configuration file to the memory device, such as memory 440, disposed in the
- 5 information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, step 615 includes writing second configuration information from a data storage device disposed in Applicants' information storage assembly to the memory device disposed in Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, the second configuration information is provided by an operator using an operator input station.
- 10 In certain embodiments, step 615 includes writing the second data storage device configuration to a second memory portion, such as memory portion 444 (FIG. 4), disposed within Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, the second data storage device configuration file includes device microcode to operate a second embodiment of Applicants' data storage device.
- 15 In certain embodiments, step 615 further includes writing a third data storage device configuration file to the memory device, such as memory 440, disposed in the information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, step 615 includes writing third configuration information from a data storage device disposed in Applicants' information storage assembly to the memory device disposed in Applicants' information storage
- 20 assembly. In certain embodiments, the third configuration information is provided by an operator using an operator input station.

In certain embodiments, step 615 includes writing the third data storage device configuration to a third memory portion, such as memory portion 446 (FIG. 4), disposed within Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, the third data storage device configuration file includes device microcode to operate a third

- 5 embodiment of Applicants' data storage device.

In certain embodiments, the first data storage device, second data storage device, and third data storage device each comprise the same type of information storage medium, i.e. magnetic disk, magnetic tape, optical disk, electronic storage, and the like.

- In certain embodiments, one or more of the first data storage device, second data storage
10 device, and third data storage device, each comprise different types of information storage media.

- In step 620, Applicants' method determines if an error is detected in the data storage device disposed in Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, step 620 is performed by a controller, such as controller 340 (FIG. 3),
15 disposed in the data storage device. In certain embodiments, step 620 is performed by a controller, such as controller 150 (FIG. 1) / 250 (FIG. 2), disposed in a data storage and retrieval system which includes Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, step 620 is performed by a host computer.

- If Applicants' method detects an error in the operation of the data storage device
20 disposed in Applicants' information storage assembly, then the method transitions from step 620 to step 630. If Applicants' method does not detect an error in the data storage device in step 620, then the method transitions from step 620 to step 625 wherein the

method determines if the existing data storage device should be immediately replaced even if no error has been detected. In certain embodiments, step 625 is performed by a controller, such as controller 340 (FIG. 3), disposed in the data storage device. In certain embodiments, step 625 is performed by a controller, such as controller 150 (FIG. 1) / 250 (FIG. 2), disposed in a data storage and retrieval system which includes Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, step 625 is performed by a host computer.

A properly functioning data storage device may need to be replaced. For example, in certain embodiments an older data storage device is replaced with a newer device at one or more designated time intervals. In certain embodiments, a data storage device comprising a first information storage medium is replaced with a data storage device comprising a second information storage medium.

If Applicants' method determines in step 625 that existing data storage device should not be immediately replaced, then the method transitions from step 625 to step 620 and continues. If Applicants' method determines in step 625 that the existing data storage device should be replaced, then the method transitions from step 625 to step 630 wherein the existing data storage device is removed from Applicants' information storage assembly and a replacement data storage device is installed in that information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, step 630 is performed by field service personnel.

20 Applicants' method transitions from step 630 to step 635.

In step 635, Applicants' method determines if the replacement data storage device utilizes the first device configuration of step 615. In certain embodiments, step 635 is

performed by a controller, such as controller 340 (FIG. 3), disposed in the replacement data storage device. In certain embodiments, step 635 is performed by a controller, such as controller 150 (FIG. 1) / 250 (FIG. 2), disposed in a data storage and retrieval system which includes Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, step

5 635 is performed by a host computer.

In certain embodiments, step 635 is performed by an operator using an operator input station. In certain embodiments, the operator input station comprises part of the data storage and retrieval system comprising the replacement drive. In certain embodiments, the operator input station is external to the data storage and retrieval

10 system comprising the replacement drive.

If Applicants' method determines in step 635 that the replacement data storage device utilizes the first device configuration, then the method transitions from step 635 to step 640 wherein the method provides the first device configuration from the memory device, such as memory device 440, disposed in Applicants' information storage

15 assembly, such as assembly 500, to the replacement data storage device.

In certain embodiments, the first device configuration comprises an identifier. In these embodiments, step 640 further includes assigning that identifier to the replacement drive. Applicants' method transitions from step 640 to step 670.

If Applicants' method determines in step 635 that the replacement data storage
20 device does not utilize the first device configuration, then the method transitions from step 635 to step 645 wherein the method determines if the replacement data storage device utilizes the second device configuration of step 615. In certain embodiments, step

645 is performed by a controller, such as controller 340 (FIG. 3), disposed in the replacement data storage device. In certain embodiments, step 645 is performed by a controller, such as controller 150 (FIG. 1) / 250 (FIG. 2), disposed in a data storage and retrieval system which includes Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain 5 embodiments, step 645 is performed by a host computer.

In certain embodiments, step 645 is performed by an operator using an operator input station. In certain embodiments, the operator input station comprises part of the data storage and retrieval system comprising the replacement drive. In certain 10 embodiments, the operator input station is external to the data storage and retrieval system comprising the replacement drive.

If Applicants' method determines in step 645 that the replacement data storage device utilizes the second device configuration, then the method transitions from step 645 to step 650 wherein the method provides the second device configuration from the memory device, such as memory device 440, disposed in Applicants' information storage 15 assembly, such as assembly 500, to the replacement data storage device.

In certain embodiments, the second device configuration comprises an identifier. In these embodiments, step 650 further includes assigning that identifier to the replacement drive. Applicants' method transitions from step 650 to step 670.

If Applicants' method determines in step 645 that the replacement data storage 20 device does not utilize the second device configuration, then the method transitions from step 635 to step 655 wherein the method determines if the replacement data storage device utilizes the third device configuration of step 615. In certain embodiments, step

655 is performed by a controller, such as controller 340 (FIG. 3), disposed in the replacement data storage device. In certain embodiments, step 655 is performed by a controller, such as controller 150 (FIG. 1) / 250 (FIG. 2), disposed in a data storage and retrieval system which includes Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain 5 embodiments, step 655 is performed by a host computer.

In certain embodiments, step 655 is performed by an operator using an operator input station. In certain embodiments, the operator input station comprises part of the data storage and retrieval system comprising the replacement drive. In certain 10 embodiments, the operator input station is external to the data storage and retrieval system comprising the replacement drive.

If Applicants' method determines in step 655 that the replacement data storage device utilizes the third device configuration, then the method transitions from step 655 to step 660 wherein the method provides the third device configuration from the memory device, such as memory device 440, disposed in Applicants' information storage 15 assembly, such as assembly 500, to the replacement data storage device.

In certain embodiments, the third device configuration comprises an identifier. In these embodiments, step 660 further includes assigning that identifier to the replacement drive. Applicants' method transitions from step 660 to step 670

If Applicants' method determines in step 655 that the replacement drive does not 20 utilize a third device configuration, then the method transitions from step 655 to step 665 wherein the method writes configuration information from the replacement device to the

memory device, such as memory device 440, disposed in Applicants' information storage assembly, such as assembly 500.

- Applicants' method transitions from step 665 to step 670 wherein the method determines whether to assign an identifier to the replacement data storage device. In
- 5 certain embodiments, step 670 is performed by a controller, such as controller 340 (FIG. 3), disposed in the replacement data storage device. In certain embodiments, step 670 is performed by a controller, such as controller 150 (FIG. 1) / 250 (FIG. 2), disposed in a data storage and retrieval system which includes Applicants' information storage assembly. In certain embodiments, step 670 is performed by a host computer.
- 10 In certain embodiments, step 670 is performed by an operator using an operator input station. In certain embodiments, the operator input station comprises part of the data storage and retrieval system comprising the replacement drive. In certain embodiments, the operator input station is external to the data storage and retrieval system comprising the replacement drive.
- 15 If Applicants' method determines in step 670 not to assign an identifier to the replacement data storage device, then the method transitions from step 670 to step 620 and continues. If Applicants' method determines in step 670 to assign an identifier to the replacement data storage device, then the method transitions from step 670 to step 680 wherein the method provides an identifier and assigns that identifier to the replacement
- 20 data storage device. In certain embodiments, the identifier of step 680 comprises a serial number. In certain embodiments, the identifier of step 680 comprises a persistent world wide identifier. In certain embodiments, the identifier of step 680 comprises a physical

address such as a slot number, a frame number, and the like. In certain embodiments, the identifier of step 680 comprises an identifier for one or more virtual libraries, where a data storage and retrieval system has been partitioned into one or more virtual libraries.

Applicants' method transitions from step 680 to step 620 and continues.

5 Applicants' invention further includes an article of manufacture comprising a computer useable medium, such as computer useable medium 151 (FIG. 1) / 251 (FIG. 2), having computer readable program code disposed therein to transfer information between hot swap data storage devices using the steps of FIG. 6.

Applicants' invention further includes a computer program product, such as
10 computer program product 153 (FIG. 1) / 253 (FIG. 2), usable with a programmable computer processor having computer readable program code embodied therein method to transfer information between hot swap data storage devices using the steps of FIG. 6. The programming of the present invention may comprise a computer program product embodied as program code stored in a storage device, such as a magnetic disk drive or
15 memory, etc., in a computer, or may comprise an article of manufacture, such as a CD ROM, magnetic tape, etc.

While the preferred embodiments of the present invention have been illustrated in detail, it should be apparent that modifications and adaptations to those embodiments may occur to one skilled in the art without departing from the scope of the present invention as
20 set forth in the following claims.